PHYS 5203 Medical Radiation Physics - Course Outline for Fall 2020

Professor:Rowan Thomsonrthomson@physics.carleton.caOffice Hours:By request; e-mail to arrange a time to meet virtually.Class time:Monday and Wednesday 1:05 pm - 2:25 pm (Ottawa time). Link for virtual location will
be provided along with password in cuLearn (Zoom or Big Blue Button)Website:carleton.ca/culearn
Prerequisites:Prerequisites:Permission of the Department.

This course is an online course with a mixture of synchronous meetings and asynchronous activities:

- Asynchronous activities: Material (course notes, slides + audio) will be posted to cuLearn. You will be expected to review and study the material, and keep up to date.
- Synchronous meetings: We will meet online (link to be provided in cuLearn; Zoom or Big Blue Button) during the class times, i.e. Monday and Wednesday starting at 1:05 pm (Ottawa time). These sessions may not last the full 80 minute nominal class time because there will also be asynchronous activities. These meetings will be used flexibly and will include a combination of discussion of lecture materials, answering questions raised regarding asynchronous activities, discussing assignments (strategies for problem-solving; taking up problems), and students presenting assignment questions. Midterm tests will also take place during these times.
- The asynchronous activities are intended to provide flexibility to students.
- The course requires reliable high-speed internet access and a computer (ideally with a webcam), and a headset with a microphone. If there are issues with equipment, please email me as soon as possible.

Calendar entry: Interaction of electromagnetic radiation with matter. Sources: X-ray, accelerators, radionuclide. Charged particle interaction mechanisms, stopping powers, kerma, dose. Introduction to dosimetry. Units, measurements, dosimetry devices.

Learning objectives:

1. Master the details of and be able to explain, be familiar with typical values concerning, and be able to perform calculations for and connecting:

- transfer of energy from radioactive decay to decay particles, photons, excited nuclear states, excited atomic states, and ultimately their relaxation via photon and electron emission
- kinetics of isotope decay chains, radioisotope generators
- interaction cross section concept and types total, energy transferred, energy absorbed, expressed in linear terms, mass terms, atomic, electronic
- photon interactions with matter: photoelectric effect, incoherent scattering, coherent scattering, pair production, photonuclear absorption
- charged particle interactions with matter, description by collisional (ionizational) and radiative stopping powers
- production of radiation by an x-ray tube, basic HV circuit, control circuitry
- production of radiation by linear accelerators, including overall machine design features including head and accelerating waveguide
- production of radiation by isotope machines such as ⁶⁰Co
- penetration of photon and particulate radiation into matter, including the concepts of buildup, S/P, backscatter, HVL
- kerma and dose, collision kerma, air kerma and exposure, and their units

- basic cavity theory, the concept of absolute dosimetry
- essentials of radiation protection, including dose equivalent and whole-body effective dose, medical exposures compared to annual background

2. Enhance and extend problem-solving skills in radiation physics by working through advanced multistep problems using the tools of physics, calculus, algebra, and numerical analysis.

3. Become familiar with the general outline of the field of medical physics, its history, subfields, the Canadian context, Canadian and international scientific and professional organizations.

Texts: Many of these are available at Carleton's MacOdrum Library (see "Reserves" and ebooks – links are provided on cuLearn).

*P. Andreo, D.T. Burns, A.E. Nahum, J. Seuntjens, & F.H. Attix, Fundamentals of Ionizing Radiation Dosimetry ("FIORD"), 2017.

*E.B. Podgorsak, Radiation Physics for Medical Physicists, 3rd edition, 2016.

P. Mayles, A. Nahum, J.C. Rosenwald (eds.), Handbook of Radiotherapy Physics: Theory and Practice, 2007.

H.E. Johns & J.R. Cunningham, The Physics of Radiology, 4th edition, 1983.

C.J. Karzmark and R.J. Morton, A Primer on Theory and Operations of Linear Accelerators in Radiation Therapy, 2nd ed., Medical Physics Publishing, Madison Wisconsin, 1998.

*Will be referred to most heavily.

Assignments: Assignments will be distributed roughly each week throughout the term and will generally be due in class 1 week after distribution. Late assignments will not be accepted without an acceptable reason such as illness. Students are permitted to discuss concepts and strategies related to solving the assignments; however, the work you turn in must be your own. The assignments are a critical part of the course and working through the problems yourself is essential to learn the material. Your homework solutions should be thorough, self-contained, and logical, with all steps explained. Assignments will also have components that will be presented by each student to classmates during class times; if you have trouble attending the class times, please contact me.

Assignments will be posted and submitted on cuLearn. Hand-written solutions may be scanned or photographed for upload. A computer will be needed for graphing and some word processing. The complete assignment must be uploaded as a single PDF file.

Exams

- Midterm tests: There will be two 70-minute tests held during lecture periods. These will be administered in the same way as assignments with 15 minutes provided for scanning and submitting solutions. If you have technical issues with submissions, please email me immediately.
- Final exam: The final exam will also be 70 minutes and will be held during the final exam period in December.
- Oral interview: In addition to the final exam, a 15 minutes oral interview with each student will take place.
- The tests and exam will be open book and open notes, but you may not use the internet (outside of cuLearn) or consult with any other person.
- In the case of an exam deferral for legitimate reasons, please inform me within 24 hours of the regularly scheduled midterm to arrange a time to write the deferred exam.

Marks:	Assignments	50%
	Midterm tests	25%
	Final Exam	15%
	Oral interview	10%

Plagiarism

Classroom teaching and learning activities, including lectures, discussions, presentations, etc., by the instructor and by students, are copy protected and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s). All PHYS 5203 course materials, including PowerPoint and pdf files and other materials, are also protected by copyright and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s).

Students registered in the course may take notes and make copies of course materials for their own educational use only. You may not allow others to reproduce or distribute course materials. Students are not permitted to reproduce or distribute lecture recordings or other course materials publicly for commercial or non-commercial purpose

Copying, Plagiarism and other forms of cheating: The attention of all students is drawn to Section 10.1 of the 2020 Academic Regulations of the University:

<u>calendar.carleton.ca/undergrad/regulations/academicregulationsoftheuniversity/academic-</u> integrity-and-offenses-of-conduct/#academic-integrity-policy

The work handed in must be your own. Submitting an examination of any kind, or an assignment, that is copied in whole or in part from someone else is considered plagiarism, which is an academic misconduct offence. This includes copying the full solution or any part of the solution from an online resource like Chegg, solutions manuals, examples posted at Carleton or elsewhere, or from any other type of unauthorized source.

University policies

Grade Definition:

In accordance with the Carleton University Undergraduate Calendar Regulations, the letter grades assigned in this course will have the following percentage equivalents:

A + = 90-100	B + = 77-79	C + = 67-69	D+=57-59
A = 85-89	B = 73-76	C = 63-66	D = 53-56
A-=80-84	B-=70-72	C - = 60 - 62	D- = 50-52
E			

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F = < 50
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WDN = Withdrawn from the course ABS = Student absent from final exam DEF = Deferred FND = (Failed, no Deferred) = student could not pass even with 100% on final exam

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by the instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.

Academic Regulations, Accommodations, Plagiarism, Etc.:

University rules regarding registration, withdrawal, appealing marks, and most anything else you might need to know can be found on the university's website, here:

http://calendar.carleton.ca/undergrad/regulations/academicregulationsoftheuniversity/

Academic Integrity

The University Senate defines plagiarism as "presenting, whether intentionally or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one's own." This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else's published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one's own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another's data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another's works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in "substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs."

Plagiarism is a serious offence that cannot be resolved directly by the course's instructor. The Associate Dean of the Faculty conducts a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They can include a final grade of "F" for the course.

Course Copyright

Classroom teaching and learning activities, including lectures, discussions, presentations, etc., by both instructors and students, are copyright protected and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s). All course materials, including PowerPoint presentations, outlines, and other materials, are also protected by copyright and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s).

Students registered in the course may take notes and make copies of course materials for their own educational use only. Students are not permitted to reproduce or distribute lecture notes and course materials publicly for commercial or non-commercial purposes without express written consent from the copyright holder(s).

Academic Accommodations

Text from https://students.carleton.ca/course-outline/

Carleton University is committed to providing access to the educational experience in order to promote academic accessibility for all individuals.

Academic accommodation refers to educational practices, systems and support mechanisms designed to accommodate diversity and difference. The purpose of accommodation is to enable students to perform the essential requirements of their academic programs. At no time does academic accommodation undermine or compromise the learning objectives that are established by the academic authorities of the University.

Pregnancy Obligation:

Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, visit the Equity Services website

https://carleton.ca/equity/wp-content/uploads/Student-Guide-to-Academic-Accommodation.pdf

Religious Obligation:

Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, visit the Equity Services website

https://carleton.ca/equity/wp-content/uploads/Student-Guide-to-Academic-Accommodation.pdf

Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities:

If you have a documented disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) at **613-520-6608** or <u>pmc@carleton.ca</u> for a formal evaluation or contact your PMC coordinator to send your instructor your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term. You must also contact the PMC no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with your instructor as soon as possible to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. For more details, visit the Paul Menton Centre website https://carleton.ca/pmc

• The deadlines for contacting the Paul Menton Centre regarding accommodation for final exams for the Fall exam period is **November 13, 2020** and for the Winter exam period is **March 12, 2021**.

Survivors of Sexual Violence:

As a community, Carleton University is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working and living environment where sexual violence will not be tolerated, and where survivors are supported through academic accommodations as per Carleton's Sexual Violence Policy. For more information about the services available at the university and to obtain information about sexual violence and/or support, visit: <u>https://carleton.ca/sexual-violence-support</u>

Accommodation for Student Activities:

Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation must be provided to students who compete or perform at the national or international level. Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, see the policy at https://carleton.ca/senate/wp-content/uploads/Accommodation-for-Student-Activities-1.pdf

Assistance for Students:

Career Services: <u>https://carleton.ca/career/</u> Academic Advising: <u>https://carleton.ca/academicadvising/</u> Co-operative Education: <u>https://carleton.ca/co-op/</u>

Centre for Student Academic Support: <u>https://carleton.ca/csas/</u> Writing Services: <u>https://www.carleton.ca/csas/writing-services/</u> Peer Assisted Study Sessions (PASS): <u>https://carleton.ca/csas/group-support/pass/</u>

Math Tutorial Centre: <u>https://carleton.ca/math/math-tutorial-centre/</u> Science Student Success Centre: <u>https://sssc.carleton.ca/</u>

Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy:

Carleton University is committed to protecting the privacy of those who study or work here (currently and formerly). To that end, Carleton's Privacy Office seeks to encourage the implementation of the privacy provisions of Ontario's *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act* (FIPPA) within the university.

In accordance with FIPPA, please ensure all email communication with staff/faculty is via your Carleton email account. To get your Carleton email you will need to activate your MyCarletonOne account through Carleton Central. Once you have activated your MyCarletonOne account, log into the MyCarleton Portal.

Important Dates:

https://calendar.carleton.ca/academicyear/

https://carleton.ca/registrar/registration/dates-and-deadlines/